

September 2005

CAROL MYERS-SCOTTON

Curriculum Vitae

ADDRESS: Program in Linguistics
c/o Department of English
University of South Carolina
Columbia, SC 29208
Phone: 803-777-2258; 777-2063 Fax: 803-777-9064
E-mail: carolms@gwm.sc.edu (O)

CURRENT POSITION:

Emerita Professor, Interdepartmental Program in Linguistics, and Department of English,
University of South Carolina. Carolina Distinguished Professor.

EDUCATION:

A.B. with honors, 1955. Grinnell College, Grinnell, Iowa.
Certificate in French & French Phonetics, 1959. The Sorbonne, University of Paris.
M.A. (English), August 1961. University of Wisconsin, Madison.
Ph.D. (Linguistics), January 1967. University of Wisconsin, Madison.
Dissertation Title: "Some Semantic and Syntactic Aspects of Swahili Extended Verb Forms"

PUBLICATIONS:

BOOKS:

Multiple voices: Introduction to bilingualism. (2005). Malden, MA: Blackwell Publishers.
Contact linguistics: Bilingual encounters and grammatical outcomes. (2002). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Codes and consequences: Choosing linguistic varieties. (ed.) (1998). Also author of "Introduction" pp. 3-17 and two other chapters (see below). New York: Oxford University Press.
Social motivations for codeswitching: Evidence from Africa. (1993). Oxford: Oxford University Press (Clarendon Press). Paperback edition 1995.
Duelling languages: Grammatical structure in codeswitching. (1993). Oxford: Oxford University Press (Clarendon Press). Second edition (1997) with new "Afterword".
Learning Chiche a. (1981). Three-volume set of grammatical and cultural materials and teacher's manual. Prepared for U.S. Government Printer for U.S. Peace Corps. Republished 1982: Michigan State University African Studies Center. (Co-author: Gregory J. Orr).
Choosing a lingua franca in an African capital. (1972). (211 pp., Monograph Series in Sociolinguistics). Edmonton: Linguistic Research, Inc.

EDITING:

Special issue of *International Journal of Bilingualism* 3/1. 2001. Title: "Testing a model of morpheme classification with language contact data". (Co-editor of issue with Janice L. Jake; co-author of "Introduction").

ARTICLES (BOOK CHAPTERS (GENERALLY REFEREED) AND REFEREED JOURNALS):

2005. "Supporting a differential access hypothesis: Codeswitching and other contact data." In Kroll, J.L. and A De Groot (eds.), *Handbook of Bilingualism, Psycholinguistic Approaches*, pp. 326-48. New York: Oxford University Press..

- 2004a. "Precision tuning of the Matrix Language Frame (MLF) Model of Codeswitching". *Sociolinguistica* 18: 110-17.
- 2004b. Predicting and explaining codeswitching and grammatical convergence across linguistic varieties. *Journal of Chinese Sociolinguistics* 2: 1-17.
- 2003a. "The out-of-sight in codeswitching and related contact phenomena. In Mondada, Lorezna & Doehler, Simona P. (eds.), *Plurilinguisme, Mehlsprachigkeit, & Plurlilingualism*. 221-33. Tübingen & Basel: A Francke. (with Janice L. Jake).
- 2003b. "Code-switching: Evidence for both flexibility and rigidity in language". In Dewaele, Jean-Marc, Alex Housen, and Li Wei (eds.), *Bilingualism" Beyond Basic Principles*. 189-203. Clevedon, UK: Multilingual Matters.
- 2003c. What lies beneath: Split (mixed) languages as contact phenomena. In Matras, Y. and P. Bakker (eds.), *The mixed language debate: Theoretical and empirical advances*, pp. 73-106. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- 2002a. Making a minimalist approach to codeswitching work: Adding the Matrix Language. *Bilingualism, Language and Cognition* 5: 69-91. (with Janice L. Jake and Steven Gross).
- 2002b. Second generation shifts in sociopragmatic orientation and codeswitching patterns. In *Language contact and language conflict in Arabic*, Aleya Rouchdy (ed.), pp. 317-30. London: Routledge. (with Janice L. Jake).
- 2002c. Frequency and intentionality in (un)_marked choices in codeswitching: "This is a twenty-four hour country". *International Journal of Bilingualism* 6: 205-19.
- 2001a. Explaining aspects of codeswitching and their implications. In *One mind, two languages: Bilingual language processing* ed. by Janet Nichol, pp. 84-116. Oxford: Blackwell. (with Janice L. Jake).
- 2001b. "Why bilingualism matters." *American Speech* 75. 290-91.
- 2001c. "The matrix language frame model: Developments and responses." In *Codeswitching Worldwide II* Jacobson, Rodolfo (ed.), pp. 23-58. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- 2001d. Calculating speakers: Codeswitching in a rational choice model. *Language in Society* 30. 1-28. (with Agnes Bolonyai).
- 2001e. Implications of abstract grammatical structure: Two targets in creole formation. *Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages* 16. 217-73.
- 2000a. Comparing verbs in Swahili/English codeswitching with other data sets. In *Lugha za Tanzania*, Kahigi, Kulikoyela, Y.Kihore, and M. Mous, (eds.), pp. 203-214. Leiden: Universiteit Leiden.
- 2000b. Four types of morpheme: Evidence from aphasia, code switching, and second-language acquisition. *Linguistics* 38.1053-1100. (with Janice L. Jake).
- 2000c. What matters: The out of sight in mixed languages. *Bilingualism, Language and Cognition* 3. 119-21.
- 2000d. Three approaches to language contact. *Rivista di Linguistica* 11. 367-86.
- 1999a. Putting it all together: the Matrix Language and more. In *Language encounters across time and space*, Brendemoen, Bernt, E. Lanza and E. Ryen (eds.), 13-28. Oslo: Novus Press.
- 1999b. "Chiche a and 'Do' constructions in codeswitching". In *African Mosaic*, Finlayson, Rosalie (ed.), pp. 406-17. Pretoria: University of South Africa Press. (with Janice L. Jake).
- 1999c. Explaining the role of norms and rationality in codeswitching. *Journal of Pragmatics* 32. 1259-71.
- 1998a. Orderly mixing and accommodation in South African codeswitching. *Journal of Sociolinguistics* 2.395-420. (with Rosalie Finlayson and Karen Calteaux).
- 1998b. A theoretical introduction to the markedness model. In *Codes and consequences*, Myers-Scotton (ed. see above), pp. 18-38. New York: Oxford University Press.
- 1998c. Marked grammatical structures: Communicating intentionality in *The Great Gatsby* and *As I Lay Dying*. In *Codes and consequences*, Myers-Scotton (ed. see above), pp. 62-88. New York: Oxford University Press.

- 1998d. Codeswitching and the nature of lexical entries. *Plurlinguismes* 14. 219-46. (with Janice L. Jake).
- 1998e. A way to dusty death: The Matrix Language turnover hypothesis. *Endangered Languages*, Grenoble, Lenore and L. Whaley (eds.), pp. 289-316. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 1998f. Rational actor models and linguistic choices. In *Language, linguistics, and leadership*, Joseph O'Mealy, H. and L. Lyons (eds.), pp. 76-88. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i and East-West Center Press.
- 1998g. Compromise structural strategies in codeswitching. In *Bilingualism and migration*, Extra, Guus and L. Verhoeven (eds.), pp. 211-228. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- 1997a. Codeswitching and compromise strategies: Implications for lexical structure. *International Journal of Bilingualism* 1. 25-39. (with Janice L. Jake).
- 1997b. The structure of Tsotsitaal and Iscamtho: Code switching and in-group identity in South African townships.. *Linguistics* 35. 317-42. (with Sarah Slabbert).
- 1997c. Rational actor models and social discourse analysis. *Discourse analysis, proceedings of the first international conference on social discourse analysis*, Pedro, Emilia R. (ed.), pp.177-99. Lisbon: Edicoes Colibri/Associacao Portuguesa de Linguistica.
- 1997d. Relating interlanguage to codeswitching: The Composite Matrix Language. *Proceedings, the 1996 Boston University Conference on Language Development*, pp. 319-30. Brookline, MA: Cascadilla Press. (with Janice L. Jake)
- 1997e. On safari with sociolinguistics. In *The Early Days of Sociolinguistics* Tucker, G. Richard and C.B. Paulston (eds.), pp.189-99. Arlington, TX: Summer Institute of Linguistics.
- 1997f. Structural uniformities vs. community difference in codeswitching. In *Codeswitching Worldwide* Jacobson, Rodolfo (ed.) pp. 91-108. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- 1997g. Matrix Language choice' and 'Morpheme sorting' as possible structural strategies in pidgin/creole formation. In *Pidgins and creoles: Structure and status*, Spears, Arthur and D. Winford (eds.), pp. 151-74. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- 1997h. Codeswitching. In *Handbook of sociolinguistics*, Coulmas, Florian (ed), pp. 217-37. Oxford: Blackwell.
- 1996a. Arabic and constraints on codeswitching. In *Perspectives on Arabic linguistics IX*, Eid, Mushira and Dilworth Parkinson (eds), pp.9-43. Amsterdam: Benjamins (with Maha Okasha and Janice L. Jake).
- 1996b. Afterword. (Comments on papers given at Symposium on Code-Mixing). *World Englishes* 15.395-404.
- 1995a. Matching lemmas in a bilingual language competence and production model: evidence from intrasentential code switching. *Linguistics* 33: 981-1024. (with Janice L. Jake). Reprinted in *The bilingualism reader*, Li Wei (ed), pp. 281-320. London: Routledge.
- 1995b. "A lexically-based production model of codeswitching." In *One speaker, two languages: Cross-disciplinary perspectives on code-switching*, ed. by Lesley Milroy and Pieter Muysken, 233-56. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- 1995c. "Language processing and the mental lexicon in bilinguals." In *New approaches to the lexicon*, Rene Dirven and J. Vanparys (eds.), pp.73-100. Frankfurt: P. Lang.
- 1995d. "What do speakers want? Codeswitching as evidence of intentionality in linguistic choices." In *Salsa 2, Papers from Symposium about Language and Society at Austin*, Pamela Silberman and J. Loftin (eds.), pp. 1-17. Austin: University of Texas Department of Linguistics.
- 1993a. "Common and uncommon ground: Social and structural factors in codeswitching." *Language in Society* 22.475-503.
- 1993b. "English loans in Shona: Consequences for linguistic systems." *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 100/01.125-48. (with Janice Bernsten).
- 1993c. "Elite closure as a powerful language strategy: the African case." *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 103.149-63.
- 1993d. "Building the frame in codeswitching: evidence from Africa." *Topics in African linguistics*,

- Salikoko Mufwene and L.Moshi (eds.), pp.253-78. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- 1992a. "Constructing the frame in intrasentential codeswitching." *Multilingua* 11.101-27.
- 1992b. "Codeswitching in Africa: a model of the social functions of code selection." *Sociolinguistics in Africa*, Robert K. Herbert (ed.), pp.165-80. Johannesburg: University of the Witwatersrand Press.
- 1992c. "Codeswitching as a mechanism of deep borrowing, language shift, and language death." *Language Death in East Africa*, Matthias Brenzinger (ed.), pp.31-58. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
- 1992d. "Codeswitching as socially-motivated performance meets structurally-motivated constraints." *Thirty years of linguistic evolution*, Martin Putz (ed.), pp. 417-28. Amsterdam: Benjamins.
- 1992e. "Comparing codeswitching and borrowing." *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development* 13. 19-39.
- 1992f. "Sociolinguistics: An overview". *South African Journal of African Languages* 12 (supplement 1).1-10.
- 1992g. "Simplification: Not the best explanation for two language changes in Nairobi Swahili." *Swahili studies, essays in honour of Marcel Van Spaandonck*, Jan Blommaert (ed.), pp.45-56. Ghent: Academia Press.
- 1990a. "Codeswitching and borrowing: interpersonal and macrolevel meaning." In *Codeswitching as a worldwide phenomenon*, Rodolfo Jacobson (ed.), pp.85-110. New York: Peter Lang.
- 1990b. "Accounting for structure in Swahili/English codeswitching." *Working Papers in Kiswahili No. 9*. Ghent: State University Ghent (Belgium) Seminar for Swahili. 22 pp.
- 1990c. "Elite closure as boundary maintenance: the evidence from Africa." In *Language policy and political development*, Brian Weinstein (ed.), pp. 25-41. Norwood NJ: Ablex.
- 1990d. "A frame-based model of codeswitching." In *Papers from the 25th Regional Meeting, Chicago Linguistic Society*, Michael Ziolkowski et al.(eds.), pp. 307-21. Chicago: Chicago Linguistic Society. (with Shoji Azuma).
1989. "Code-switching with English: switching types, communities types." *World Englishes* 8.333-46.
- 1988a. "Self-enhancing codeswitching as interactional power." *Language & Communication* 8.199-211.
- 1988b. "Differentiating borrowing and codeswitching." In *Linguistic change and contact: N-WAV XVI*, Kathleen Ferrara et al (eds.). pp.318-25. Austin TX: University of Texas Department of Linguistics.
- 1988c. "Codeswitching as indexical of social negotiation." In *Codeswitching: Anthropological and sociolinguistic perspectives*, Monica Heller (ed.), pp.151-86. The Hague: Mouton de Gruyter. Reprinted 2000. In *The bilingualism reader*, Li Wei (ed.), pp.137-65. London: Routledge.
- 1988d. "Patterns of bilingualism in East Africa." In *International handbook of bilingualism and bilingual education*, Christina Bratt Paulston (ed.), pp. 203-24. Westport CT: Greenwood Press.
- 1988e. "Codeswitching and types of multilingual communities." In *Georgetown University Round Table on languages and linguistics 1987*, Peter Lowenberg (ed.). pp. 61-82. Washington: Georgetown University Press. 61-82.
- 1988f. "Natural conversations as a model for textbook dialogue." *Applied Linguistics* 9.372-84. (with Janice Bernsten).
1986. "Diglossia and codeswitching." In *The Fergusonian impact*, Vol.2, Joshua A. Fishman et al.(eds.), pp. 403-15. Berlin: Mouton de Gruyter.
1985. "What the heck, sir? Style shifting and lexical colouring as features of powerful language." In *Sequence and pattern in communicative behavior*, Richard L. Street Jr. and J.N. Cappella (eds.), pp. 103-19. London: Edward Arnold.
- 1984a. "The multiple meanings of *Shi.fu* in Chinese: a semantic change in progress." *Anthropological Linguistics* 26.326-44. (with Zhu Wanjin).
- 1984b. "Conversational expression of power by television interviewers." *Journal of Social Psychology* 123.261-71. (with Heidi Owsley)
- 1983a. "Comment: markedness and code choice." *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 39.119-28.

- 1983b. "The negotiation of identities in conversation: a theory of markedness and code choice." *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 44.11
- 1983c. "Tongzhi in Chinese: conversational consequences of language change." In *Language in Society* 12.477-94. (with Zhu Wanjin). Translated into Chinese for *Readings in sociolinguistics*.
- 1982a. "Learning lingua francas and socio-economic integration: evidence from Africa." In *Language spread*, Robert L. Cooper (ed.). pp. 63-94. Bloomington, Ind.: Indiana University Press.
- 1982b. "An urban-rural comparison of language use among the Luyia in Kenya." *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 34.121-36.
- 1982c. "The linguistic situation and language policy in Eastern Africa." In *Annual review of applied linguistics*, Robert B. Kaplan (ed.). pp. 8-20. Rowley, Mass.: Newbury House.
- 1982d. "What about powerful questions?" In *Papers from parasession on non-declaratives*, Chicago Linguistic Society, Schneider, Robinson et al.(eds.) pp. 219-27. (with Heidi Owsley).
- 1982e. "The possibility of codeswitching: motivation for maintaining multilingualism." *Anthropological Linguistics* 24.432-44.
1981. "Extending inalienable possession: the argument for an extensive case in Swahili." *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics* 3.159-74.
1980. "Explaining linguistic choices as identity negotiations." In *Language, social psychological perspectives*, Howard Giles et al. (eds.), pp. 359-66. Oxford: Pergamon Press.
- 1979a. "National and personal ambition in language choice." In *Studies in honor of A.A. Hill (Vol. IV)*, Edgar Polome et al. (eds.), pp. 361-69. The Hague: Mouton.
- 1979b. "The context is the message: syntactic and semantic deletion in Nairobi and Kampala varieties of Swahili." In *Readings in creole studies*, Ian Hancock (ed.). pp.111-28. Gent: Story-Scientia.
- 1979c. "Codeswitching as a 'safe choice' in choosing a lingua franca." In *Language and society*, William McCormack and S. Wurm (eds.), pp. 71-88. The Hague: Mouton.
1978. "Language in East Africa: Linguistic patterns and political ideologies." In *Advances in the study of societal multilingualism*, Joshua A. Fishman (ed.), pp.719-60. The Hague: Mouton.
- 1977a. "Linguistic performance as a socioeconomic indicator." *Journal of Social Psychology* 102.35-45.
- 1977b. "Review article: Language in Kenya." *Language* 53.174-89.
- 1977c. "Linguistic performances as subjective measure: some findings and implications." *Studies in African Linguistics* 8, supplement. 199-210.
- 1977d. "Bilingual strategies: the social function of codeswitching." *International Journal of the Sociology of Language* 13.5-20. Also in *Linguistics* 193. (with William Ury). Reprinted in Zhu, Wanjin. (ed.) 1985. *She-hue u-ian-xue i uen ji* (Edited Translations on Sociolinguistics), pp.199-217. Peking University Press. 199-217. Also reprinted in Raith, Joachim et al. (eds.) 1986. *Grundlagen der Mehrsprachigkeitsforschung (Basic Research in Multilingualism)*, pp. 163-82. Stuttgart: Franc Steiner.
- 1976a. "The role of norms and other factors in language choice in work situations in three African cities (Lagos, Kampala, Nairobi)." In *Language and Society*, Kjolseth, R. and A. Verdoodt (eds.), pp. 201-32. Louvain: editions Peeters.
- 1976b. "Strategies of Neutrality: Language choice in uncertain situations." *Language* 52.919-41.
- 1975a. "Multilingualism in Lagos--what it means to the social scientist." *Ohio State Working Papers in Linguistics* 19.78-90.
- 1975b. "Loan words and the borrowing process in two Ateso dialects." *Journal of the Language Association of Eastern Africa* 3.27-48.
1973. "Neighbors and lexical borrowings: a study of two Ateso dialects." *Language* 49.871-89. (with John Okeju).
1972. "Loan word integration in Ateso." *Anthropological Linguistics* 14.358-82.
1971. "Towards a linguistic theory of choosing a lingua franca." *Studies in African Linguistics* 1, supplement 2.109-29.
1969. "The perception of Swahili of two up-country groups of speakers." *Swahili* 39.101-11.

1967. "Semantic and syntactic subcategorization in Swahili causative verb shapes". *Journal of African Languages* 6.249-67.

1965. "Some Swahili political words." *Journal of Modern African Studies* 3.527-42.

ARTICLES IN PRESS:

2005. Uniform Structure: Looking beyond the surface in explaining Codeswitching. To appear in special issue on codeswitching, *Rivista di Linguistica*.

2005. A reply to MacSwan: A Matrix Language still needed. To appear in *Bilingualism, Language and Cognition* 8, 3 (with Janice L. Jake, and Steve Gross).

TEACHING AND OTHER ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE (POST-PHD):

Fall 2005. Teaching graduate seminar on bilingualism. USC.

Spring 2004. Teaching advanced undergraduate class "Language in Society". USC.

June-July 2003. LSA Summer Linguistics Institute, Michigan State University. Invited to teach three-week course "contact linguistics".

August 1986-May 2003. Professor of Linguistics and English, appointed in Department of English, University of South Carolina. (Teaching graduate courses in sociolinguistics, language contact, and discourse, and undergraduate courses in linguistics).

Director, Interdepartmental Linguistics Program, 8/86-8/90; 7/96-6/98.

September--November 1992. Visiting Fellow, Max-Planck Institut für Psycholinguistik, Nijmegen, The Netherlands. (Consulting with the language production group).

January 1989--May 1989. Visiting Professor, Department of Linguistics, University of Texas, Austin, Texas. (Teaching graduate courses in sociolinguistics).

September 1976--July 1986. Professor, Department of Linguistics and Germanic, Slavic, Oriental, and African Languages, Michigan State University. (Appointed Professor 1980. Teaching graduate and undergraduate courses in sociolinguistics and African linguistics).

September 1982--January 1983. Visiting Professor, Department of Foreign Languages, Peking University, Beijing, the People's Republic of China.

September 1974--June 1976. Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology, Yale University. (Appointed Associate Professor 1975. Teaching graduate and undergraduate courses in sociolinguistics).

October 1973--August 1974. Analysis and writing up of data on patterns of language use in Lagos, Nigeria. American Philosophical Society Grant. On-going research on Swahili syntax.

July 1972--October 1973. Lecturer, Department of Linguistics and African Languages, University of Nairobi, Kenya. (Teaching undergraduate general linguistics, sociolinguistics, Swahili structure).

Academic year 1971-72. Research Fellow, University of Lagos, Nigeria. Data gathering on language use patterns in Lagos. Study of Pidgin English in Lagos.

Academic year 1970-71. Research Fellow, American Association of University Women. Analyzing and writing up data on language use patterns in Kampala, Uganda. On-going research on Swahili syntax.

July 1968--July 1970. Lecturer and Head, Subject of Linguistics and African Languages, Makerere University, Uganda. Establishing and directing program and teaching undergraduate courses in general linguistics.

September 1966--February 1968. Assistant Professor, African Studies program, Howard University, Washington, D.C. (Teaching graduate and undergraduate courses in Swahili, African linguistics and general linguistics).

MAJOR ACADEMIC GRANTS/HONORS (POST-PHD):

6/2004-11/2005. National Science Foundation (Linguistics Division) "Steps in Grammatical Turnover/Shift". Principal Investigator. Field work in South Africa and data analysis.

5/96- 5/2003. Carolina Distinguished Professor (of Linguistics), University of South Carolina..

- Summer 2000. University of South Carolina College of Liberal Arts, CLASS grant.
- 1/99. Invited instructor, Consortium of Dutch Universities "Winter School", Amsterdam.
- 7/98. Invited instructor, Australian Linguistics Institute, University of Queensland, Brisbane.
- 5/97-12/97. University of South Carolina All-University Venture Fund Grant.
- 4/94-4/97. National Science Foundation (Linguistics Division). "Congruency in codeswitching and the nature of lexical entries." Field work and analysis. (Principal Investigator with Janice L. Jake).
- 6/95. Distinguished Alumni Award, Grinnell College, Grinnell, Iowa.
- 5/95. Human Sciences Research Council Research Award, Republic of South Africa.. (Support for month of research in South Africa).
- 1993-94. Russell Research Award (College of Humanities and Social Sciences), University of South Carolina.
- 1993-94. Outstanding Graduate Teacher Award, Graduate English/Linguistics Club, University of South Carolina.
- 1992-93. University of South Carolina Research and Productive Scholarship Grant.
1988. Social Science Research Council.. Nine weeks sociolinguistic fieldwork, Kenya and Zimbabwe.
- 1988-89. University of South Carolina Research and Productive Scholarship Grant.
- 6-7/86. Director, Intensive Swahili Language Pedagogy Institute, Michigan State University. Students: ten Swahili instructors from U.S. universities and colleges. Topic: current second language acquisition theory and applications to Swahili teaching. (Funded by U.S. Department of Education).
1984. MSU Research Completion Grant.. Analysis of data on urban dialects of Swahili and Shona, considering: patterns of borrowing universals in pidginization processes.
1983. Fulbright Research Grant.. To Kenya and Zimbabwe to study urban dialects and simplification as an urban phenomenon (in reference to hypotheses concerning language universals). Seven months.
1980. Project director, ACTION contract #79-043, 1033 to prepare Chiche a grammar teaching materials for Peace Corps in Mala i.
1997. Joint Committee on African Studies of the American Council of Learned Societies and the Social Science Research Council. 10 weeks sociolinguistic research in Kenya.
- 1970-71. American Association of University Women post-doctoral fellowship.
- 1968-70. East African Language Survey (Ford Foundation). Sociolinguistic research in Kampala and field study of borrowing in Ateso.

RECENT MAJOR PRESENTATIONS:

- Three lectures, Trondheim Summer School, Norway, 8/05.
- Main speaker, Second International Conference on Attrition, Amsterdam, 8/05.
- Public lecture, Rhodes University, Grahamstown, South Africa, 5/05.
- Keynote Speaker, 30th biennial LAUD conference. Landau, Germany. 4/04.
- Invited speaker in lecture series on Bilingualism. University of Wales, Bangor. 3/04.
- Main Speaker, 2nd International Conference on Chinese Sociolinguistics. Macau Technical College, Macau, People's Republic of China. 11/03.
- Main speaker, Workshop on Codeswitching, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sprachwissenschaft. University of Mannheim, Germany. 2/02.
- Main speaker, International Conference on Migration and Multilingualism, University of Bayreuth, Germany. 11/2001.
- Keynote speaker, International Colloquium in Codeswitching and Dialect Accommodation, University of Hamburg, Germany. 12/00
- Plenary speaker, Second International Symposium on Bilingualism. Univ of Newcastle, Newcastle, England. 4/99.
- Main speaker, International Symposium on Language Policy, Bar-Ilan University, Tel-Aviv, Israel. 11/99.

Plenary Speaker, Australian Linguistic Society annual meeting. Brisbane 7/98.

RECENT CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS (to 2000 only):

- “The grammatical abruptness of language shift: Why creolists should care.” Society for Pidgin and Creole Linguistics, annual conference, Oakland CA 1/05.
- “Why second language researchers should pay attention to language contact data.” SLRF (Second Language Research Forum). Penn State University, University Park PA. 10/04.
- “Intersections between the Markedness Model and Relevance Theory.” 4th International Symposium on Bilingualism”. Arizona State University, Tempe AZ 5/03.
- “Nonfinite verbs in Acholi/English codeswitching.” 4th International Symposium on Bilingualism. Tempe AZ. 5/03. (with Janice L. Jake).
- “Creole formation and the divide in morpheme types.” Society for Pidgin and Creole Linguistics, annual meeting. Atlanta GA. 1/03.
- “Codeswitching in African urban communities.” Congress of International Applied Linguistics Association. Singapore 12/02.
- “Sources of inflection: testing the creole system morpheme hypothesis.” Society for Pidgin and Creole Linguistics, annual conference. San Francisco CA. 1/02. (with Janice L. Jake).
- “Constraints in bilingual speech: You can’t just say what you want to say.” NWAV annual conference. Raleigh NC 10/01. (with Janice L. Jake).
- “The inside story on mixed languages.” Invited presentation, Mixed Language Workshop, Manchester University, England. 12/00.
- “Minimalism meets Matrix Language: Variation in codeswitching”. NWAV annual conference. East Lansing MI 10/00. (with Janice L. Jake).
- “Negotiating an identity through codeswitching: ‘This is a 24-hour country’.” International Pragmatics Association, annual meeting. Budapest. 7/00.
- “Only early system morphemes need apply.” Society for Pidgin and Creole Linguistics, annual meeting. Chicago 1/00. (with Janice L. Jake).
- “Codeswitching within a minimalist framework.” Linguistic Society of America, annual meeting. Chicago 1/00. (with Janice L. Jake).

MAJOR ACADEMIC INTERESTS:

- (1) All aspects of bilingualism, but especially language contact phenomena (e.g codeswitching).
- (2) Types of morphemes and constraints on their distribution in both monolingual and bilingual phenomena.
- (3) Models of grammar and language production (as related to studies of the structural constraints on language contact phenomena (especially codeswitching).
- (4) General sociolinguistics. Sociolinguistic theory and field methodology; interpersonal negotiations and linguistic choices; national language policies; multilingualism; pidgins and creoles; language spread.
- (5) Discourse analysis and stylistics (both literary texts and natural conversation). Socio-pragmatics.
- (6) Study of African languages, particularly with regard to (a) multilingualism and related issues, (b) language policies, (c) genetic and areal classification. Specialization: Swahili and the Bantu group of languages in general.

FIELDWORK IN LINGUISTICS:

Africa: Dar es Salaam, Tanzania, 10 months, 1964-65; Kampala, Uganda (with some rural fieldwork), 24 months, 1968-70; Lagos, Nigeria, 9 months, 1971-72; Nairobi, Kenya, 13 months, 1972-73; rural Western Kenya and Nairobi, 2 1/2 months, 1977; Malawi, 3 months, 1980; Kenya, 2 weeks, 1980; Nairobi, Kenya, 4 months, 1983; Dar es Salaam, 1 week, 1983; Harare, Zimbabwe, 6 weeks, 1983; rural Western Kenya and Nairobi, 4 weeks, summer 1988; rural Zimbabwe and Harare, Zimbabwe, 5 weeks, summer 1988; urban South Africa, 4 weeks, 1995; Kampala, Uganda, 5 weeks, summer 1995. urban South Africa, 7

weeks 2004, 2 weeks, 2005.