

**Table 1**

**Logit Coefficients for the Influence of Gender and Race on Courts of Appeals Judges' Criminal Procedure and Civil Rights and Liberties Cases, 1977-1996**

<i>Independent Variables</i>	<b>Criminal Procedure</b>		<b>Civil Rights &amp; Liberties</b>	
	<i>MLE</i>	<i>SE</i>	<i>MLE</i>	<i>SE</i>
<i>Intercept</i>	-1.273	0.078	0.422	0.300
<i>Judge Gender</i>	-0.126**	0.058	0.301*	0.157
<i>Minority</i>	0.033	0.086	0.106	0.152
<i>Female Colleague</i>	-0.416*	0.202	1.619**	0.369
<i>Minority Colleague</i>	-0.154	0.256	0.361	0.466
<i>SC Precedent</i>	-.005*	0.003	-0.013*	0.006
<i>Judge Ideology</i>	0.240**	0.048	-0.420	0.279
<i>Circuit Preferences</i>	0.034	0.061	0.769**	0.248
<i>Segregation</i>	–	–	0.661*	0.354
<i>Gender and Race Discrimination in Employment</i>	–	–	0.437*	0.153
<i>Gender and Race Discrimination</i>	–	–	0.308*	0.153
<i>Model Chi<sup>2</sup></i>	42.60		79.53	
<i>Degrees of Freedom</i>	7		10	
<i>N</i>	11636		2514	

\* Significant at the .05 level

\*\* Significant at the .01 level